

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-10685

**PROOF OF SERVICE***(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))*

This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* Kristi Noem, Secretary of Homeland Security  
 was received by me on *(date)* 03/25/2025 .

☐ I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ ; or

☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,  
 on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* \_\_\_\_\_, who is  
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ ; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because \_\_\_\_\_ ; or

☒ Other *(specify)*: I served Kristi Noem by serving the United States (see below) and by sending a copy of the  
 summons and of the complaint by USPS certified mail to Ms. Noem on 3/26/2025. Please  
 see the attached USPS receipt and delivery confirmation.

My fees are \$ 0.00 for travel and \$ 0.00 for services, for a total of \$ 0 .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: 04/07/2025

  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's signature*

Reed Canaan, Senior Paralegal  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*Printed name and title*

Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University  
475 Riverside Dr., Suite 302  
New York, NY 10115  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's address*

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

I served the United States by (1) sending a copy of the complaint and summons by USPS certified mail to the Attorney General of the United States on 3/26/2025 and (2) sending a copy of the complaint and summons to the U.S. attorney's office for the District of Massachusetts by USPS certified mail on 3/26/2025. Please see the attached USPS receipt and delivery confirmation.

Print

Save As...

Reset

7022 3330 0001 5099 5188

**U.S. Postal Service™**  
**CERTIFIED MAIL® RECEIPT**  
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**OFFICIAL USE**

Certified Mail Fee	\$4.95	0036
Extra Services & Fees (check box, add fee as appropriate)	\$0.00	69
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (hardcopy)	\$0.00	
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic)	\$0.00	
<input type="checkbox"/> Certified Mail Restricted Delivery	\$0.00	
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Required	\$0.00	
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Restricted Delivery	\$0.00	
Postage	\$3.43	
Total Postage and Fees	\$8.38	



Sent To Kristi Noem, DHS Office of the General Counsel  
 Street and Apt. No., or PO Box No. 245 Murray Lane, SW Mail Stop 0485  
 City, State, ZIP+4® Washington, DC 20528-0485  
 PS Form 3800, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9047 See Reverse for Instructions

Remove X


Tracking Number:  
**70223330000150995188**

 Copy  Add to Informed Delivery

**Latest Update**

Your item was delivered to an individual at the address at 12:27 pm on March 31, 2025 in WASHINGTON, DC 20528.

Get More Out of USPS Tracking:

 USPS Tracking Plus®

 **Delivered**  
**Delivered, Left with Individual**  
WASHINGTON, DC 20528  
March 31, 2025, 12:27 pm  
[See All Tracking History](#)

[What Do USPS Tracking Statuses Mean?](#)

See More 

7000 3330 0001 5099 5232

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NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

Certified Mail Fee \$4.85

Extra Services & Fees (check box, and fee as appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (hardcopy)	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Certified Mail (electronic)	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Required	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Restricted Delivery	\$0.00

Postage \$3.43

Total Postage and Fees \$8.28

Sent to Pamela Baroli Attorney General, DOJ  
Street and Apt. No., or PO Box No.  
150 Pennsylvania Ave NW  
City, State ZIP+4® Washington, DC 20530-0001

PS Form 3800, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9047 See Reverse for Instructions

Postmark  
NEW YORK  
03/26/2025


Remove X

Tracking Number:  
**70223330000150995232**  
 Copy  Add to Informed Delivery

**Latest Update**

Your item was picked up at a postal facility at 5:10 am on April 1, 2025 in WASHINGTON, DC 20530.

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Get More Out of USPS Tracking:  
 USPS Tracking Plus®

 **Delivered**  
**Delivered, Individual Picked Up at Postal Facility**  
WASHINGTON, DC 20530  
April 1, 2025, 5:10 am  
[See All Tracking History](#)  
[What Do USPS Tracking Statuses Mean?](#)

See More 

7022 3330 0001 5099 5225

<b>U.S. Postal Service™</b>	
<b>CERTIFIED MAIL® RECEIPT</b>	
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For delivery information, visit our website at <a href="http://www.usps.com">www.usps.com</a> ®	
<b>OFFICIAL USE</b>	
PS Form 3800, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9047	
See Reverse for Instructions	
Certified Mail Fee \$7.85	
Extra Services & Fees (check box, add fee if appropriate)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (hardcopy)	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic)	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Certified Mail Restricted Delivery	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Required	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Restricted Delivery	\$0.00
Postage	\$3.43
Total Postage and Fees	\$0.28
Sent to: <u>Dean B. Foley Dist. of Mass. U.S. Attorney</u>	
Street and Apt. No., or PO Box No. <u>1 Court House Way, Suite 9200</u>	
City, State, ZIP+4® <u>Boston, MA 02210</u>	
PS Form 3800, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9047	
See Reverse for Instructions	

0036 69

Postmark Here  
MAR 26 2025

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY STATION  
MAR 26/2025  
NEW YORK, NY 10025

Remove X


Tracking Number:  
**70223330000150995225**

 Copy  Add to Informed Delivery

**Latest Update**

Your item was delivered to the front desk, reception area, or mail room at 12:54 pm on March 31, 2025 in BOSTON, MA 02210.

Get More Out of USPS Tracking:

 USPS Tracking Plus®

 **Delivered**

**Delivered, Front Desk/Reception/Mail Room**

BOSTON, MA 02210

March 31, 2025, 12:54 pm

[See All Tracking History](#)

[What Do USPS Tracking Statuses Mean?](#)

See More 

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned counsel, certify that on April 7, 2025, I electronically filed the foregoing in the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts using the CM/ECF system. I certify that all participants in the case are registered CM/ECF users and that service will be accomplished by the CM/ECF system.

Dated: April 7, 2025

/s/ Ramya Krishnan

Ramya Krishnan